Christian Gottlieb Reuter’s map of Friedland looks as fresh as when he drew it in 1770.

It’s time for Friends of the Archives to shine

Friends of the Moravian Archives, take a bow. You have earned it. So much of the work of the Archives is undergirded by the generosity of our Friends, it is hard to list all the accomplishments. It is even harder to show you what your contributions do. After all, a picture of a translation is as thrilling as a sheet of paper.

But maps, especially unique, hand-drawn 200-year-old maps, are another thing. So this edition of Annotations is devoted to maps that have recently returned from the conservation work of cleaning, de-acidifying, and repairing, all thanks to Friends of the Archives.

“Broadbav Settlement in Wachovia” is part of a treasure trove of 18th- and early 19th-century maps and documents that finally found its way to the Archives just two years ago. Christian Gottlieb Reuter, the Moravian Church’s first resident

See Maps, page 2
Joshua Fry and Peter Jefferson’s 1751 map of Virginia has one added item on the Moravian Archives’ copy. Someone — not us — penciled in Wachovia halfway between the “H” and the “C” in North Carolina.

Maps show off our Friends’ support

Continued from page 1

surveyor in Wachovia, drew the map and dated it November 1770. It shows the tracts that were set aside for the families who had migrated from the Broadbay region of New England to begin the Friedland church, located on No. 5 in the center of the map in southeastern Wachovia. (The new Dell plant is a couple of miles to the east in “Proprietor Land.”)

The other two maps in this Annotations had been rolled up and stored in the Archives’ “map chest” for many years. They too recently returned from conservation work.

Joshua Fry and Peter Jefferson (Thomas Jefferson’s father) completed their map of Virginia and surrounding areas in 1751, and at the time it was the most detailed map of any of the 13 colonies in America. They located Lake Erie too far south, and they did not show Wachovia, which the Moravian Church purchased in North Carolina in 1753. But they fixed that in their second edition of the map, printed in 1755.

Only a handful of copies of the first edition of the Fry-Jefferson map are known to exist. The See Much, page 4
2004 Friends campaign is a huge success (thank you)

Despite a still weak economy, our 2004 Friends campaign surpassed our hopes with $18,845 contributed from 194 individuals and families. An additional $13,650 was received and designated to other funds. This compares with $15,943.42 received from 166 contributors in 2003. We want to thank all who made last year's campaign a rousing success, and we want to remind all that the more contributed, the more can — and will — be done.

Special Commendations

Mr. & Mrs. Charles M. Beardsley
Dr. & Mrs. Louis deS. Shaffner
Mr. Thomas J. Shaffner
Mr. Henry C. Starbuck
Miss Nancy L. Starbuck

Mrs. Janet Outten Amos
Ms. Ruth Frye Anderson
& Larry Schonhoven
Mr. & Mrs. Dennis Ayers
Mrs. Clifford Bair
Mr. Jack D. Baker
Mr. Gordon G. Beemer
Mrs. Vera Elliott Bell
Ms. Mary Kay Bergey
Mr. & Mrs. Vernice V. Beroth Jr.
Mrs. Mary Spaugh Biggs
Mr. Gordon E. Bondurant
Dr. Stuart Bondurant
& Susan Ehringhaus
Rt. Rev. & Mrs. D. Wayne Burkette

Mrs. Zachary T. Bynum Jr.
Mr. Timothy K. Cahill
Mr. H. Donald Campbell
Mr. & Mrs. Don Cardwell
Ms. Mildred Cline
Mr. J. S. Coltrane, Jr.
Mr. Robert A. Conrad
Mr. & Mrs. David Cotterill
Mrs. Marian McCuiston Couch
Margaret Couch & Tod Serfass
Rev. Dr. & Mrs. C. Daniel Crews

Mrs. Margaret H. Dancy
Mr. Archie H. Davis
Ms. Betsy Hine Davis
Mr. & Mrs. E. Lawrence Davis III
Mr. & Mrs. John W. Davis III
Mr. & Mrs. John E. Dewees
Mr. & Mrs. Tony Disher
Mr. Frank E. Driscoll
Mr. & Mrs. Carl A. Dull
Mrs. June Reid Elam
Mrs. John H. Felts
Ms. Linda Lee Ferguson-Newsom

Dr. & Mrs. Herbert M. Floyd
Mrs. Margaret B. Foraker
Rev. & Mrs. Albert H. Frank
Mr. & Mrs. Donald Frey
Mr. & Mrs. Paul G. Garland
Mr. Hal Garrison
Rev. & Mrs. John H. Giesler
Mr. & Mrs. Richard B. Gillett
Mr. & Mrs. William F. Graham Jr.
Mr. C. Boyden Gray
Mr. Howard Gray
Mr. Thomas A. Gray
Rev. & Mrs. W. Norwood Green
Ms. Sallie Greenfield
Rev. Wiley C. Guthrie
Mr. & Mrs. James A. Hancock Jr.
Mrs. Gordon Hanes
Mr. & Mrs. Travis F. Hanes
Mr. & Mrs. F. Borden Hanes Jr.
Mr. James O. Harrington Jr.
Mrs. Patricia Binkley Haws
Mr. & Mrs. Richard M. Henderson Jr.
Mrs. Alanson Hinman
Mr. & Mrs. James E. Hinshaw Sr.
Mr. & Mrs. Robert H. Hoffman
Mrs. Elizabeth Jerome Holder
Mr. Paul Horner
Mr. & Mrs. Hamilton C. Horton Jr.
Rt. Rev. Dr. & Mrs. James C. Hughes
Mr. & Mrs. Robert E. Hunter
Mr. & Mrs. Matt P. Jordan
Rev. & Mrs. John H. Kapp
Mr. & Mrs. M. Keith Kapp
Mrs. Ruth H. Kessler
Mr. & Dr. Paul & Nola Knouse
Mrs. Margaret L. Kolb
Mr. Henry Land
Mr. Glenn Landis
Mr. Thomas F. Lantry
Ted & Margaret Leinbach
Rev. Henry A. Lewis
Ms. Adrienne Livengood
Dr. & Mrs. Dan & Paula Lockhart
Mr. & Mrs. Reinhard Martin
Dr. & Mrs. William McCall Jr.

Dr. Rowena McClinton
Rev. Dr. & Mrs. William H. McElveen
Mr. & Mrs. John G. Medlin Jr.
Mr. & Mrs. J. Rodney Meyer
Mr. & Mrs. John E. Mickey
Mr. & Mrs. William M. Milstead
Dr. Carlton T. Mitchell
Mr. & Mrs. Conrad A. Mitchell
Dr. & Mrs. John H. Monroe
Mrs. Frances H. Myers
Mrs. Alex M. Nading
Mrs. Arthur Nehring
Rev. Vernon H. Nelson
Miss Lucile Newman
Miss Jeanette L. Norfleet
Mr. & Mrs. Thomas L. Norris Jr.
Dr. Theda Perdue
Mrs. Helen S. Peterson
Mr. & Mrs. William H. Petree
Mr. & Mrs. Jim Pettit
Dr. Paul Peucker
Mr. & Mrs. William R. Phillips
Mrs. Jean S. Piner
Mr. & Mrs. William S. Powell
Mr. Lyman W. Priest
Mr. & Mrs. Paul C. Reber
Mrs. Joyce C. Reed
Mr. Jeff Richardson
Mrs. Elynn F. Rights
Rt. Rev. & Mrs. Graham H. Rights
Rev. Dr. & Mrs. Ken Robinson
Dr. Edward Rondthalier
Mr. & Mrs. J. Robert Sanders Jr.
Rt. Rev. & Mrs. Lane A. Sapp
Mr. & Mrs. Raymond L. Sarbaugh
Rev. Dr. & Mrs. Robert E. Sawyer
Ms. Romaine S. Saylor
Mr. & Mrs. David E. Shaffner
Mr. & Mrs. Henry F. Shaffner
Mrs. Martha Cly Shaffner
Mr. & Mrs. Jack E. Shore Jr.
Mr. & Mrs. Russell H. Shouse Jr.
Mrs. Evangeline B. Smith
Mrs. Anna Snyder
Mr. & Mrs. I. B. Southerland III
Mr. & Mrs. Frederick Spach
Mr. & Mrs. Gordon L. Spaugh

Mr. & Mrs. R. Arthur Spaugh
Mr. LaVerne E. Speas
Mr. & Mrs. Richard W. Starbuck
Mr. & Mrs. Daniel R. Taylor Jr.
Miss Peggy L. Tesh
Mr. & Mrs. John C. Thomas
Mr. Joseph K. Transou
Mrs. Charles F. Vance
Mr. & Mrs. Randolph N. Vance
Mr. & Mrs. C. Scott Venable
Rev. & Mrs. C. Scott Venable III
Miss Helen P. Vos
Mrs. Carolyn J. Waynick
Rev. & Mrs. Christian D. Weber
Rev. & Mrs. F. Herbert Weber
Rev. Dr. & Mrs. Mervin C. Weidner
Rev. & Mrs. Nelson A. L. Weller
Mr. J. Lanier Williams
Mr. & Mrs. John W. Willingham
Mr. & Mrs. Mark F. Wright
Barbara Wright, Ph.D.
Mr. & Mrs. Henry L. Yarbrough
Mr. & Mrs. James E. Yarbrough Jr.

In honor of . . .

Rev. Matthew Allen
Mr. & Mrs. Donald L. Farmer

Mary Louise Davis
Mr. Egbert L. Davis

Richard W. Starbuck
Mrs. Marian McCuiston Couch
Mrs. Alice W. Hinman
Mrs. Margaret L. Kolb
Mrs. Nancy C. Spach

Sidney Shelton Youngs
Rev. & Mrs. John H. Giesler

See Friends campaign, page 5
University of Virginia's Alderman Library has one, but the Virginia Historical Society does not. The Moravian Archives' 1751 map is listed on our inventories going back to 1763. Presumably about then it was sent down from Bethlehem, perhaps after the Moravians there purchased the more accurate (but less rare) second edition.

Shortly after Salem was formally organized as a settlement congregation in 1772 surveyor Reuter drew this map of the new community. Salem Square and several of the streets are dotted with trees. The Gemein Haus above the square and the Brothers House below it, the tavern on the right, the first five houses and pottery and blacksmith shop on Main Street, and God's Acre on the left, are all carefully drawn in. For a rarity, Reuter did not title, sign, or date this map. Nor did he use his signature star-shaped compass rose, but rather a quartered circle, a device he used on two maps of Sarepta in Russia, a sister settlement congregation of Salem, founded the same year, 1766.

Beautiful as these maps are, they are not the only things supported by Friends of the Moravian Archives. The equally important work of translating our records continues with support from Friends, as does purchase of needed archival supplies and computers to assist in publication.

Much work remains to be done. Photo reproductions of these maps and others must be framed and hung so they can be studied without damaging the originals. Word from the State Archives in Raleigh is that work has begun anew on volume 13 of *Records of the Moravians in North Carolina* covering the Reconstruction years, 1867-1876. Friends of the Moravian Archives will be called on for extensive support of this major publication.

Most exciting of all, the Cherokee Moravian Historical Association has asked for publication of the correspondence of our mission to the Cherokee. Our Friends have given much in support of this long-term translation project, and now with only a few more years to be translated, we have prospect that it might be published.

So with this *Annotations* we again thank all our Friends for your contributions in the past, and we look forward to the great unfinished work that lies ahead with your continued support. And if you are not yet a Friend we welcome you to join us by making your donation to Moravian Archives, 457 S. Church Street, Winston-Salem, N.C., 27101.
Now that you have had a glimpse of recently conserved maps in this Annotations, how would you like to see more? Then come to

**Archives Day**

2-4 p.m. Sunday, November 13

at the Archie K. Davis Center in Salem

(We’re next to the graveyard. Just follow the balloons.)

Everyone is welcome to our open house, which will include

- Tours of the Davis Center, featuring areas that are not normally open to the public;
- Displays of maps newly returned from conservation work of cleaning, de-acidifying, and repairing;
- Items recently deposited at the Archives as part of the “Indiana Jones” cache of 18th- and 19th-century documents;
- Discussions by Archives staff members and volunteers;
- Music graciously furnished by the Moravian Music Foundation;
- Refreshments.

Come enjoy and afternoon of history with us at the Moravian Archives. We look forward to seeing your there.
In memory of...

Elizabeth M. (Lib) Cornelius
Ms. Rebecca Bach
Mrs. Blevins V. Baldwin
Ms. Helen H. Blum
Ms. Marguerite C. Brown
Mr. & Mrs. William H. Carr
Mr. & Mrs. William F. Graham Jr.
Home Moravian Church Women's Fellowship Circle #9
Mr. & Dr. Paul & Nola Knouse
Ms. Jean S. Piner
Mr. & Mrs. Richard W. Starbuck
Mr. & Mrs. W. Hugh Wilson III

Mary Cummings
Mr. & Mrs. Stuart N. Miller, Sr.

Polly Haywood
Mr. & Mrs. Archie H. Davis

Delma R. (Red) Johnson
Mr. & Mrs. William F. Graham Jr.

Helen S. Mickey
Rt. Rev. & Mrs. Lane A. Sapp

H.A. Pfahl Fund
Rev. & Mrs. F. Herbert Weber

Charles McK. Vogler Fund
Mrs. Frances H. Myers